GENETIC ANALYSIS SINGLE REPORT

OWNER'S DETAILS

GRAUFFEL Véronique
2 rues des Près GRIESBACH LE BASTBERG
BOUXWILLER
67330 France

COLLECTION DETAILS

Case Number	:	19B32197
Date of Test	:	14th Jun 2019
Collected By	:	Dr Rozet Vincent
Approved Collection	:	**YES**

ANIMAL'S DETAILS

Registered Name	:	Mme GRAUFFEL Véronique
Pet Name	:	No Body But You du Domaine du Baschberri
Registration Number	:	
Breed	:	Border Collie
Microchip Number	:	250268600147970
Sex	:	Intact Female
Date of Birth	:	1st Nov 2017
Colour	:	Mar. PBl. Lim.

Sample with Lab ID Number 19B32197 was received at Orivet Genetics, DNA was extracted and analysed with the following result reported:

TEST REPORTED	**: A LOCUS (FAWN/SABLE;TRI/TAN POINTS)**
RESULT	**: a^t/a^t - TAN POINTS/BLACK & TAN or TRICOLOUR MAY BE BRINDLED [SEE K LOCUS][1]**
GENE	**: ASIP**
VARIANT DETECTED	**: BASE SUBSTITUTION 246 G>T(A82S); G>A (R83H): C>T (P.R96C)**

[1] Homozygous for black and tan/tricolour (no hidden colours) allele. Tri factored/white factored in dogs that have white points. No Bi Factoring (Black White & Tan). Animals are primarily black and have areas of pheomelanin (tan) which tends to be seen on the leg and stomach areas, the side of he head and spots above the eyes. Please note the colour and distribution of pheomelanin "tan" will be dependent on the breed and other colour genes. Please note that any genes on the "A" series will only be expressed if the K locus is kk, kkbr or kbrkbr.

RESULTS REVIEWED & CONFIRMED BY:

Dr. Noam Pik BVSc, BMVS, MBA, MACVS

George Sofronidis BSc(Hons)

CLARIFICATION OF GENETIC TESTING

The goal of genetic testing is to provide breeders with relevant information to improve breeding practices in the interest of animal health. However, genetic inheritance is not a simple process, and may be complicated by several factors. Below is some information to help clarify these factors.

1) *Some diseases may demonstrate signs of what Geneticists call "genetic heterogeneity". This is a term to describe an apparently single condition that may be caused by more than one mutation and/or gene.*

2) *It is possible that there exists more than one disease that presents in a similar fashion and segregates in a single breed. These conditions - although phenotypically similar - may be caused by separate mutations and/or genes.*

3) *It is possible that the disease affecting your breed may be what Geneticists call an "oligogenic disease". This is a term to describe the existence of additional genes that may modify the action of a dominant gene associated with a disease. These modifier genes may for example give rise to a variable age of onset for a particular condition, or affect the penetrance of a particular mutation such that some animals may never develop the condition.*

The range of hereditary diseases continues to increase and we see some that are relatively benign and others that can cause severe and/or fatal disease. Diagnosis of any disease should be based on pedigree history, clinical signs, history (incidence) of the disease and the specific genetic test for the disease. Penetrance of a disease will always vary not only from breed to breed but within a breed, and will vary with different diseases. Factors that influence penetrance are genetics, nutrition and environment. Although genetic testing should be a priority for breeders, we strongly recommend that temperament and phenotype also be considered when breeding.

ORIVET GENETIC PET CARE
Suite 102A/ 163 - 169 Inkerman Street,
St Kilda 3182, Australia
t +61 3 9534 1544 | **f** +61 3 9525 3550
e admin@orivet.com
www.orivet.com

ORIVET INTERNATIONAL - USA
20 Church Street,
Hartford, CT 06103
t +844-4 ORIVET (Ext. 105)
e usa@orivet.com
www.orivet.com

ORIVET INTERNATIONAL - JAPAN
3-6-2, Kumata, Higashisumiyoshi-ku,
Osaka-shi, Osaka 546-0002, Japan
t 080 8312 41187 (Japan)
e japan@orivet.com.au
www.orivet.jp

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